Wadkin

UNIVERSAL PATTERN MILLER

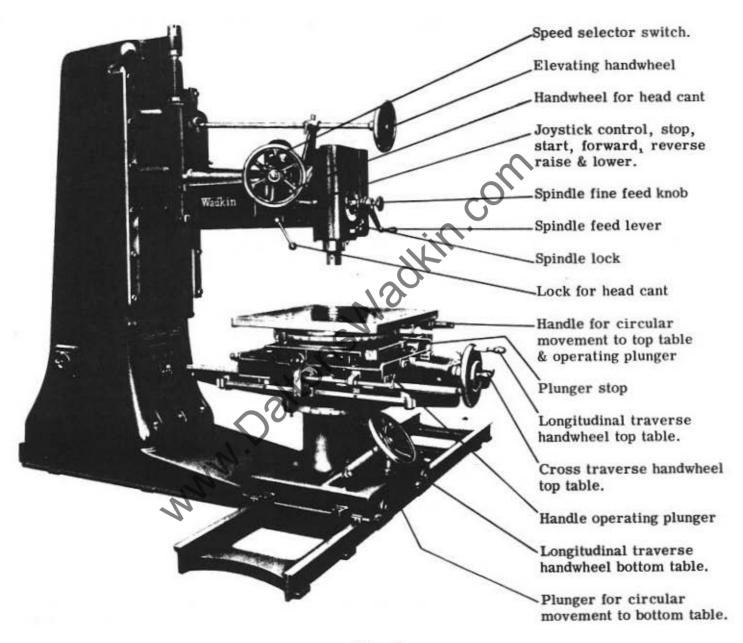
TYPE W.X.

All cutter information in this book refers to wood cutting only. For information on cutters suitable for cutting brass and aluminium refer to Booklet No. 765.

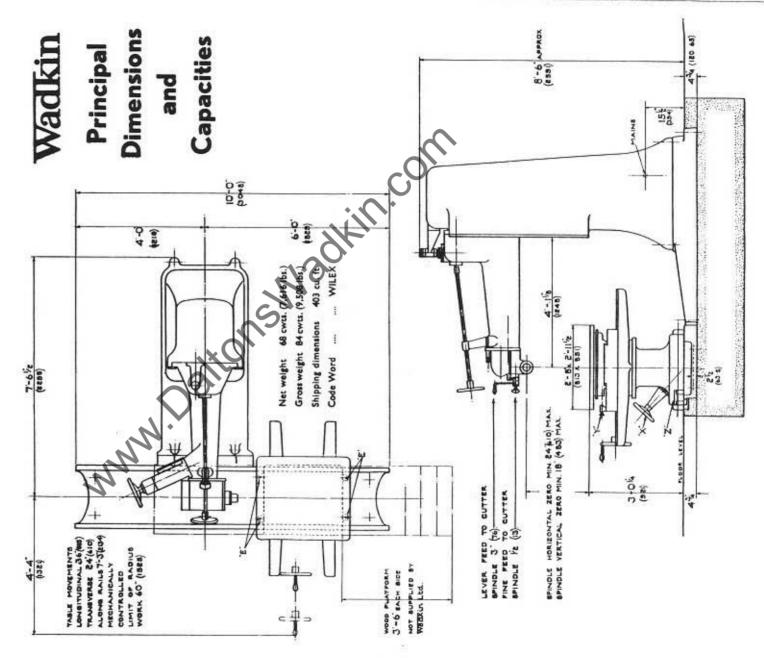
Wadkin Ltd., Green Lane Works, Leicester. Telephone: Leicester 67114 (4 lines), 66021 (3 lines). London Office: Brookfield House, 62-64 Brook Street, W. 1. Telephone: Mayfair 7048 and 7049.

OPERATING

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Page 2



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Page 3

INSTALLATION

The following instructions are intended to be a step by step guide for assembling the machine and should be followed in the given sequence to obtain the alignment test limits shown in fig. 10 page 12. The instructions cover the unloading of the machine units, laying down the foundations, assembling of the machine and checking the alignments.

INSTALLATION

CHECKING

All the units and accessories received should be checked against the accompanying packing list. Wadkin Ltd. should be notified immediately of any discrepancy which may arise.

SLINGING

The Machine is despatched in five main units for easy handling and packing. When unloading or assembling, each unit must be handled carefully to avoid any damage. Figures 1, 2, 3 show the correct method of lifting the three most difficult units.

The table below indicates the weights of the various units. These particulars are intended to give the load carrying capacity of the equipment required for handling these units.

Column Rails Table WEIGHTS Arm -Base 2506 lbs. 3570 lbs. 2870 lbs. 822 lbs. GROSS 2122 lbs. 2240 lbs. NETT 700 lbs. 542 lbs.







FIG. 1. Slinging of the main column FIG. 2. Slinging of the arm unit. FIG. 3. Slinging of the table.

CLEANING.

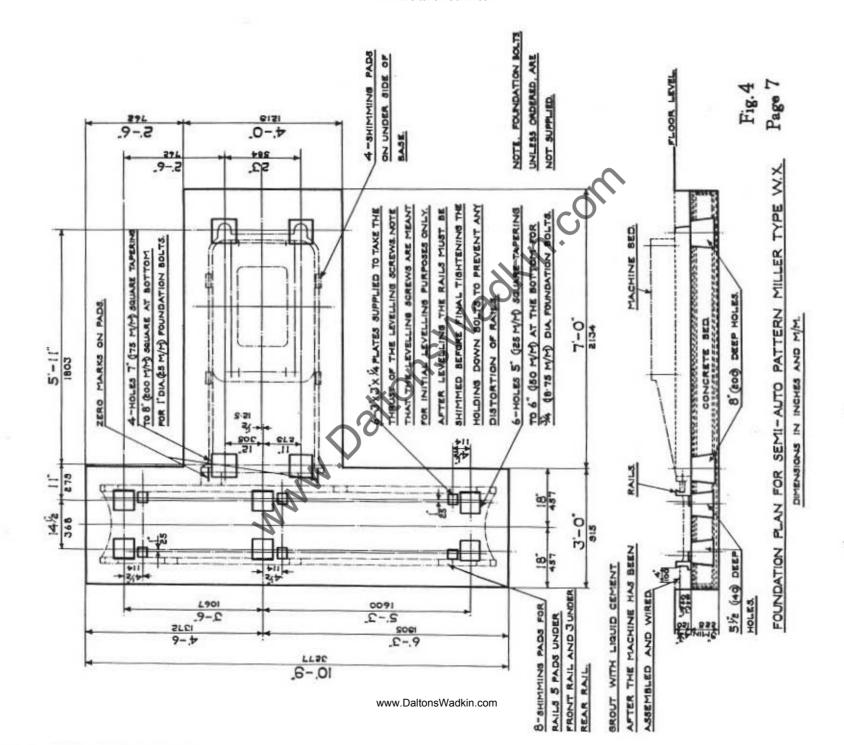
The machine is despatched from our works with all the bright surfaces greased to prevent rusting. This grease can be removed by applying a cloth soaked in kerosene or turpentine.

FOUNDATION.

A special concrete foundation must be prepared for this machine in accordance with the adjoining plan fig. 4. page 7. The surface of the finished foundation must be $4\frac{3}{4}$ " below the floor level, and the depth of the concrete bed must not be less than 9" as shown in 18. Use $6 - \frac{3}{4}$ " diam. x 9" long rag type foundation bolts for the rails and 4 - 1" dia. x 12" long rag type foundation bolts for the machine base.

SETTING AND LEVELLING OF THE BASE AND THE RAILS.

Lift the base a foot or so off the ground. Insert 4 - 1" diam. x 12" long ag type foundation bolts in their four respective holes. Screw each nut and washer on so that the bolts stand level with the top face of the nut. Place the base in position on the foundation putting 1" thick shims under each of the four shimming pads shown in Fig. 4. The foundation bolts will now hang vertically in the four square holes cast in the concrete bed. To obtain an accurate level the following procedure should be adopted. Clean the base thoroughly. Place an accurately ground steel bar 13" square x 3ft. long on the machined faces of the base. Test the level in three directions (lengthwise, across and diagonally) with an accurate spirit level placed on the top face of the square bar. The spirit level used should give a minimum reading of . 0005" in 10". It will be found necessary to use additional shims of varying thickness under each of the four pads before a perfect level is obtained. Place the 6 - 3" x 3" x \(\frac{1}{4}\)" thrust plates (supplied) in position as shown in fig. 4. Position the rails on the foundation with $6 - \frac{3}{4}$ " x 9" Nong rag type foundation bolts and the $6 - \frac{5}{8}$ " x 3" long square headed levelling screws inserted. Make sure that the levelling screws locate in the dimples of the thrust plates. Adjust the height of the rails by means of the levelling screws so that the top faces of the rail bolting up pads stand level with the top faces of the base bolting up pads. Line up the zero marks scribed on the top faces of the pads. The 2 - 3" diam, pad bolts can then be inserted through the bolting up pads and the nuts tightened finger tight only. The rails can now be levelled in both directions by using the same spirit level and the ground square bar already used for levelling the base. It will be found necessary to adjust the levelling screws before a perfect level is obtained lengthwise and across



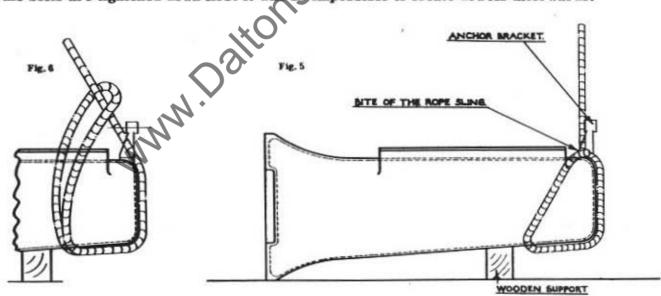
the rails. IT IS IMPORTANT TO NOTE THAT THE LEVELLING SCREWS ARE FOR INITIAL LEVELLING ONLY. AFTER LEVELLING, THE RAILS MUST BE SHIMMED UNDER THE EIGHT SHIMMING PADS SHOWN IN FIG. 4. Tighten the pad bolts and carefully check the level again. If required make further adjustment until final level is obtained.

Grout in the foundation bolts with a good mixture of liquid cement and allow at least 36 hours for the cement to set before tightening the foundation bolts. After the foundation bolts have been tightened the level must be re-checked. IT IS IMPORTANT THAT A CONSTANT CHECK IS KEPT ON THE LEVEL OF BOTH RAILS AND BASE.

MOUNTING THE COLUMN.

Place the column horizontally on a support as shown in Fig. 5 below. To raise the column into the vertical position use an endless rope sling 10ft, to 12ft, long. Wrap it round the column as shown in Fig. 6. Make sure that the bite of the rope sling is close to the anchor bracket. When lifted the column will rise into the vertical position.

Clean down the base and the under side of the column. Position the column on the base and insert the 4 - 1" diam, hexagon head bolts with washers. Screw down the bolts but do not tighten them. Locate the two dowel holes in the base corresponding to those in the column. Knock in the square headed dowels supplied. Now the fixing bolts can be tightened down. If the bolts are tightened down first it will be impossible to locate dowels afterwards.



Page 8

MOUNTING THE ARM ON THE COLUMN.

Sling the arm as shown in fig. 2. Page 5. CLEAN AND OIL THE COLUMN AND ARM SLIDES. Bring the arm into position in the column slides. CLEAN AND OIL GIB STRIP A and slide it in position as shown in fig. 7 below. When the gib strip is in correct position the line - O on the gib strip must be in line with the mark - O on the front of the arm slides, as shown in fig. 7. Lock the gib strip in this position using the two lock nuts B and C (fig. 7). CLEAN AND OIL THE KEEP STRIPS D AND E. Bolt the keep strips in position using 7/8" diam. 2 "long hexagon head screws supplied. Make sure that the correct strip is bolted to the correct side of the column. Keep the arm supported by means of the sling. Remove the collar F from the elevating screw S by knocking out the taper pin. Hold the screw vertical and allow it to pass through the anchor

bracket G with the bronze washer H between the anchor bracket G and locknuts J, through the collar F (re-inserted) down into the brass nut K in the arm. Screw down until the taper pin can be engaged through the collar F with the brass washer H trapped between the anchor bracket G and locknuts J. Tighten the locknuts sufficiently to prevent the screw from rotating when the arm is elevated by the handwheel W (final adjustment of these locknuts will have to be made after erection). Ensure that the elevating screw has been fully engaged in the nut K before removing the rope sling. It may be found necessary to raise the arm to obtain complete engagement of the screw in the nut. It is most dangerous to allow the elevating screw to carry the full load of the arm if only a few threads of the screw are in engagement in the arm nut.

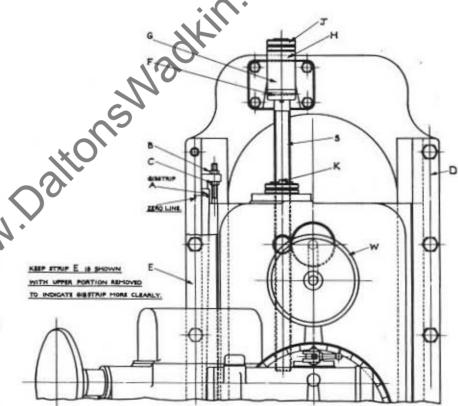


Fig. 7

MOUNTING THE TABLE ON THE RAILS.

Remove the two lip plates L. L. shown in fig. 8. page 11. Release the lock P. Lift the table as shown in fig. 3. page 5. Place the table approximately in a central position on the rails and pull the complete table unit towards the front, so that the rear lip plates press hard against the underside of the rails. Replace the front two lip plates L. L. and bolt them up ensuring a clearance of .002" between the lip plates and the underside of the rails.

CARRY OUT THE ALIGNMENT TESTS WORKING TO THE LIMITS SHOWN IN CHART FIG. 10 ON PAGE 12.

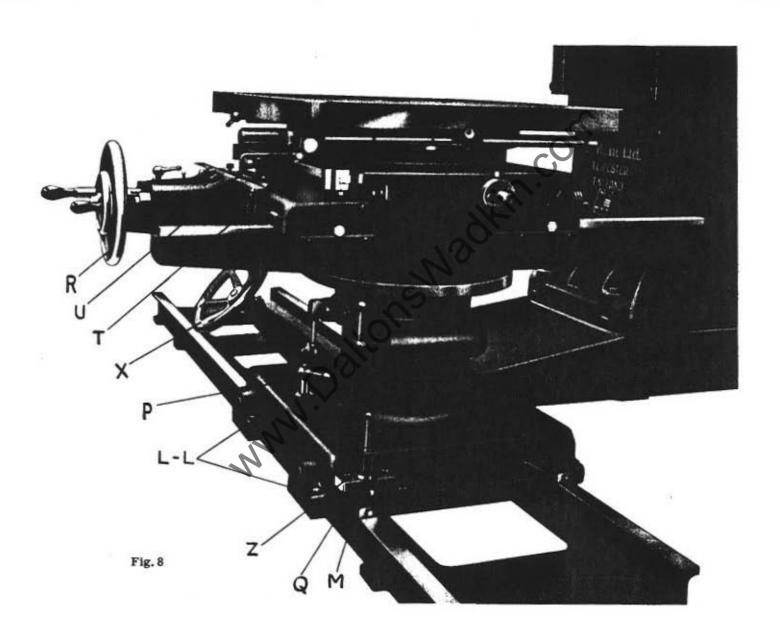
When the machine leaves our works the table frame plunger bracket Q in fig. 8 is simply bolted in position. After the above procedure has been carried out and alignment found to be within the limits, the correct position for the bracket Q must be found and the bracket dowelled as follows:-

Swing the cutter spindle to the vertical position. Et the centre finder into the cutter spindle. Lower the arm by hand wheel W shown in fig. 7 on page 9 until the point of the centre finder is just above the table surface. Drop plunger M of the plunger bracket Q (fig. 8) and loosen the bolts holding the bracket Q. Adjust the table by handwheel R until the plunger U is engaged in centre stop T. Now move the complete table unit by handwheel X so that the plunger M (already dropped) may locate in the taper hole in the front rail. Give the table unit slight adjustments until the centre finder registers with the line on the table top. Lock the table with locking lever P in this position, bolt the bracket Q in this position. Drill and ream through the existing dowel holes Z. Z. in bracket Q and insert the supplied dowels.

The machine can now be grouted as shown in fig. 4 page 7 with liquid cement.

Allow at least 36 hours for the cement to set.

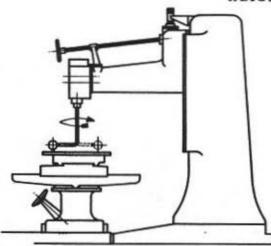
BEFORE PUTTING THE MACHINE INTO OPERATION THE LEVEL AND ALIGNMENT LIMITS MUST BE RECHECKED TO MAKE SURE THAT THE MACHINE HAS BEEN CORRECTLY ERECTED.



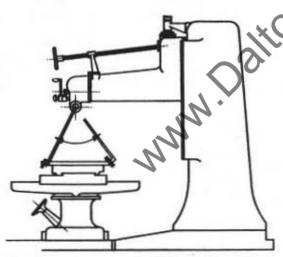
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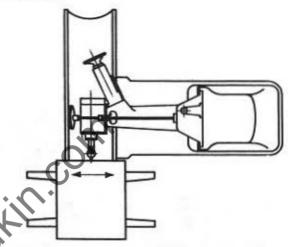
ALIGNMENT TEST LIMITS.



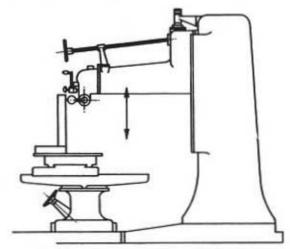
Test for squareness of spindle in vertical position to table. Tolerance [±].0025" on 20" dia. circle.



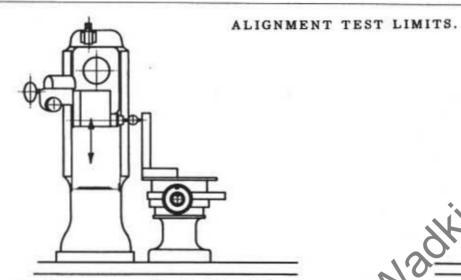
Test for squareness of spindle to table edge. This is checked on all four sides by both radial movements of the table as in test above. Tolerance ±.002" on length of table.



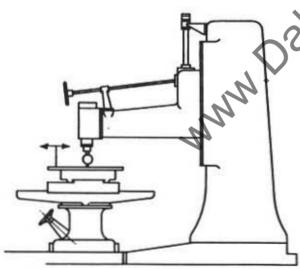
Test for squareness of table edges in all four 90° positions of table. (Note:- This test is carried out firstly, by rotating top table only and secondly by rotating the table unit from the lower barrel). Tolerance $^{\pm}$.001" per foot.



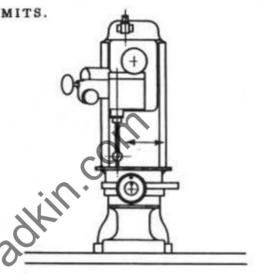
Test for squareness of vertical travel of cutter head to table from side. Tolerance ±.0015" per foot.



Test for squareness of vertical travel of cutter head to table from front. Tolerance ±. 0015" per foot.

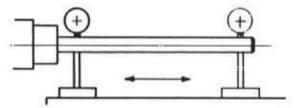


Checking parallelism of transverse table travel with spindle.
Tolerance ±, 001" per foot.



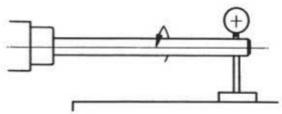
Checking parallelism of longitudinal table travel with spindle.

Tolerance ±. 001" per foot.



Test for parallelism of spindle in horizontal position to table.

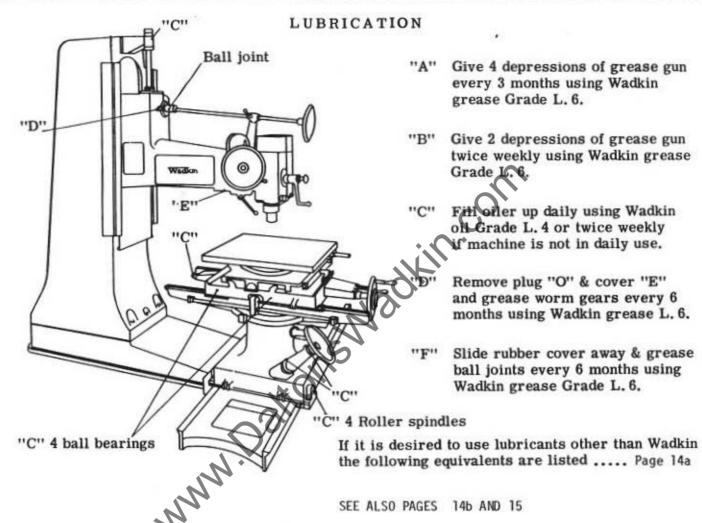
Tolerance ±. 0015" on 10" long test bar.



Test of rotation of spindle at end of 10" www.DaltonsWadkin.com test bar. Tolerance ±.001".

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	CASTROL	1	APPROVED L	UBRICANTS				
WADKIN		B.P.	SHELL	MOBIL	ESS0	GUL	CALTEX	
L.1.	HYSPIN AWS 32	ENERGOL HLP 32	TELLUS 27	DTE OIL LIGHT 24	NUTO 44 OR ESSTIN	HARMONY 43 AW	RANDO OIL HDA	
L.2.	ALPHA ZN 150	ENERGOL HP 150	VITREA 75	VACTRA EXTRA HEAVY	EGSCOC 69	SERVICE 13	URSA P40	
L.4.	MAGNA 68	ENERGOL HP 68	VITREA 33	VACTRA QUE HEAVY MEDIUM	ESSTIC 50	SERVICE 51	URSA P20	
L.6:	SPHEEROL AP 3	ENERGREASE LS 3	ALVANIA GREASE NO. 3	MOSTLPLEX GREASE NO.48	BEACON 3	GULFCROWN GREASE NO.3	REGAL STARTAK PREMIUM 3	

L.1 OIL

Hydraulic oil with anti-corrosion, anti-oxidation, anti-wear, anti-toam performance.

·L.2 OIL

Gear oil (Viscosity 150 centi-stokes at 40°C.

L.4 OIL

Plain mineral oil (Viscosity 68 centi-stokes at 40°C.)

L.6.GREASE

Grease NLG1 NO.3. consistency Lithium bearing grease.

"B" RISE AND FALL LEAD SCREW

"C" L.H. VERTICAL GIBSTRIP

- "A" DRIVE MOTOR BEARINGS

"C" L.H. VERTICAL SLIDE

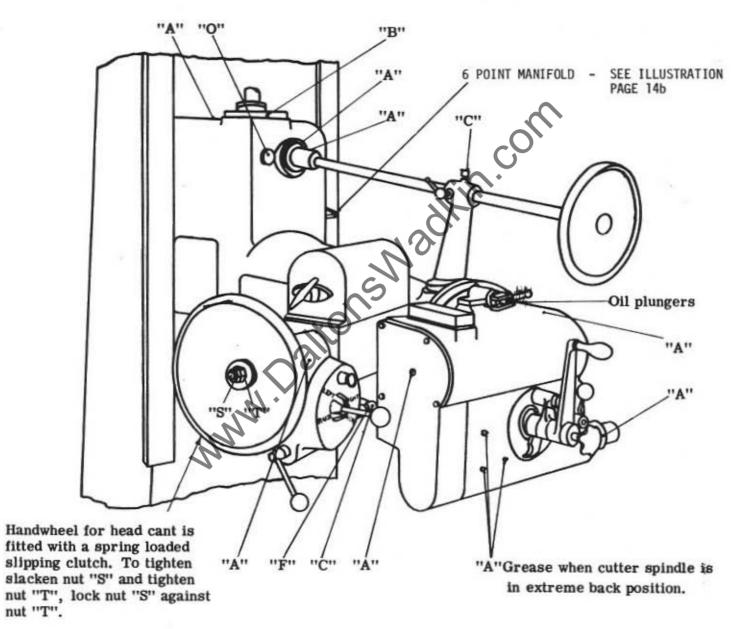
-"A" FREQUENCY CHANGER BEARINGS

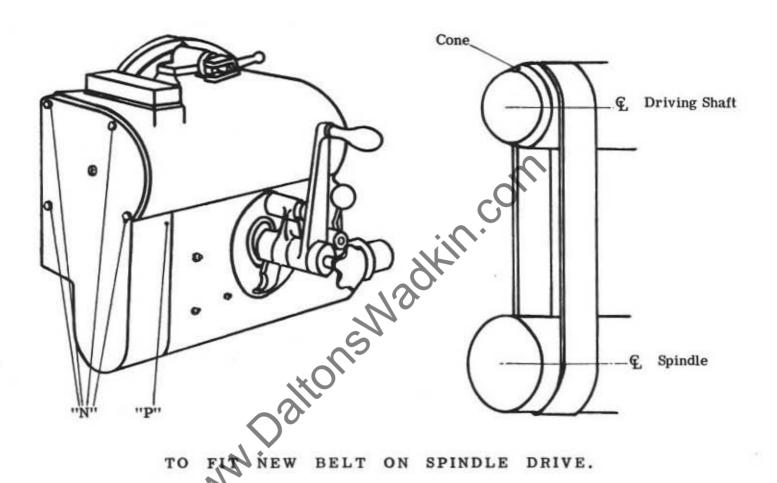
"C" R.H. VERTICAL SLIDE

LUBRICATION MANIFOLD ON R.H. SIDE OF COLUMN

Page 14b

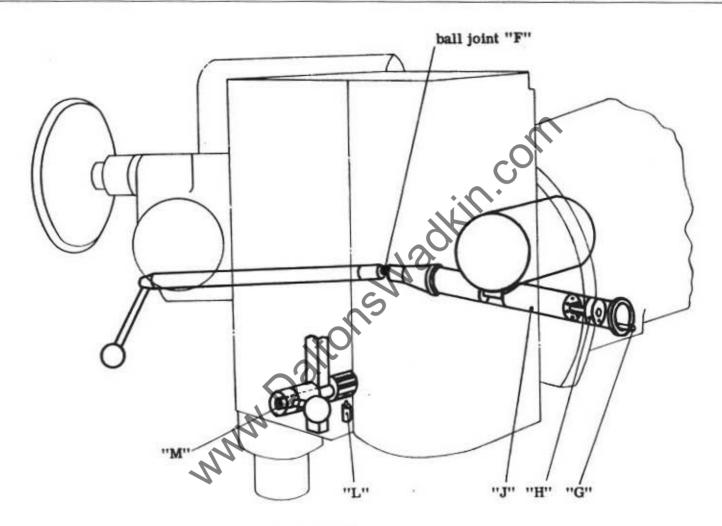
Wadkin operating and maintenance instructions





Remove four hexagen head screws "N" and one screw "P" and cover complete with sheet iron guard. Place belt on leading edge of spindle pulley and by rotating driving shaft work belt up the cone onto the driving pulley. Run the belt to check that it tracks evenly on the pulleys, when running in both directions on lowest speed.

These driving belts are manufactured for Wadkin Ltd. by Stephen Belting Co. Ltd. and are of their patented nylon construction. Replacement belts should be ordered from Wadkin Ltd. quoting Part No. WP. 788 and also the number of the machine.



TO ADJUST LOCKING MECHANISM.

To adjust spindle lock. Remove pipscrew "L" and turn locking stud "M" by means of screw driver slot, until pipscrew can be engaged in next slot.

To adjust head canting lock. Remove screw "G" and turn nut "H" until screw can be engaged in next tapping hole in bush "J".

Lock for bottom table swivel is similar to the canting lock and the procedure to adjust is identical. www.DaltonsWadkin.com

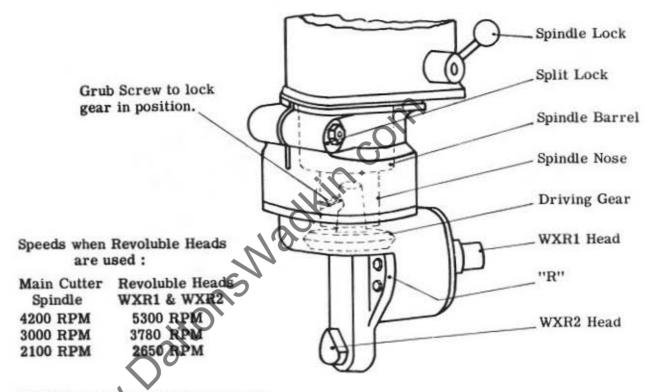
BALL BEARING LIST

POSITION ON MACHINE	MAKERS NO.	QUANTITY	BORE DIA.	OUTSIDE DIA.	THICK- NESS
CUTTER SPINDLE (CUTTER END)	R.& M.LDJT.50 (special limits) 1	50mm.	90mm.	1.3/16in.
CUTTER SPINDLE (REAR END)	SKF.1208.F.	1	40mm.	80mm.	18mm.
DRIVING SLEEVE	SKF.6209	2	45mm.	85mm.	19mm.
ROTOR SPINDLE (PULLEY END)	SKF.2207.F.	1	35mm.	72mm.	23mm.
ROTOR SPINDLE (REAR END)	SKF.RLS.10.		1.1/4in.	2.3/4in.	11/16in.
WORM SHAFT (HEAD CANT)	SKF.RLS.8.	1/1	lin.	2.1/4in.	5/8in.
WORM WHEEL (RAISE & FALL)	SKF.0.20.	1	2.1/2in.	3.11/16in.	lin.
WORM SHAFT (INNER)	R.& M.LJN 2.1/4	in. 1		4.1/2in.	7/8in.
WORM SHAFT (OUTER)	R.& M. J. 1.3/8	in. 1	1.3/8in.	3in.	11/16in.
TABLE SLIDES	SKF RIS.6.	4	3/4in.	1.7/8in.	9/16in.
TABLE BODY	SKF.VM.9.	1	1.1/8in.	2.1/8in.	7/8in.
TABLE BODY	SKF.VMU.9.	1		2.3/8in.	5/16in.
DRIVE MOTOR DIOOL 1500 RPM. (drive end and non drive end)			The Personal Con-	190,000,000,000	
FREQUENCY CHANGER 4220 5KVA (drive end)	RHP. MRJ.1.5/8i	n. 1	1.5/8in.	4in.	15/16in.
FREQUENCY CHANGER (non drive end)	RHP. MJ. 1.5/8i	n. 1	1.5/8in.	4in.	15/16in.
RAISE & LOWER MOTOR DOOL 1500 RPM. (drive end and non drive end)					

If it is found necessary to replace a cutter spindle bearing run the spindle at lowest speed for 2 hours and then 2 hours on each consecutive speed in turn i.e. for 12 hours before using machine.

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REVOLUBLE HEAD ATTACHMENT (FOR USES SEE PAGE 28).



TO FIT WXRI REVOLUBLE HEAD.

With headstock in horizontal position and cutter spindle in extreme back position, lock driving gear in spindle nose, and smear gear teeth with Wadkin grease Grade L. 6, pass revoluble head over spindle barrel and locate on dowel pin, fit two hexagon nuts and washers and lock up tight. To mesh gears correctly, wind cutter spindle forward by means of fine feed knob until gears run freely and with a very small amount of backlash, engage spindle lock and tighten split lock onto spindle barrel.

TO FIT WXR2 REVOLUBLE HEAD,

Remove cover plate from WXR1 head, pass WXR2 head over the four studs and carefully engaging the driving tongue, replace nuts and washers and lock up tight.

Give two depressions of oil gun to nipple "R", if in continuous use give two depressions daily, use Wadkin oil Grade L. 1.

NOTE:- After removing WXR2 head it is important to replace cover plate to protect head from dirt.

ELECTRICAL INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS

ISOLATOR

AND

MAIN FUSES

MAINS

ENTRY

INSTALLING THE MACHINE.

The whole of the cabling between the motorised headstock, the frequency changer and the control gear is carried out by Wadkin Ltd., however it is necessary to disconnect the cables at the isolating switch for transit purposes. To put the machine into service it is necessary to remake the broken connections and bring the line cables to the isolating switch, proceeding as follows:

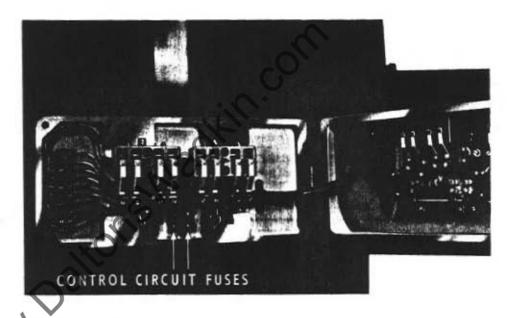
- 1) Use 15-amp. cables for connecting the machine to a 400 volts, 3 phase, 50 cycle alternating current supply. These should be carried in steel conduit which should be galvanised for any sections which are embedded in concrete. The conduit should be secured to the machine by means of locknuts at the point of entry shown in Fig. 1.
- 2) Connect the machine solidly to earth.
- 3) Having ensured that the lubricating Fig. 1. instructions have been carried out, close the isolating switch. Select the spindle speed by means of selector switch and move the joy stick control switch to the appropriate position required.

FAILURE TO START.

- The supply is not available at the machine.
- 2) Main switch has not been closed.
- The stop button has been left locked off.
- 4) The fuses either at the machine or at your distribution board have not been fitted or have blown.
- Imperfect connection causing faulty contact. Check re-connections and if necessary at other points.

SHUT DOWN DURING OPERATION OR FAILURE TO RE-START.

Main fuses or control circuit fuses have blown. The main fuses are fitted at the isolating switch and the control circuit fuses are fitted in the main control compartment as below:-

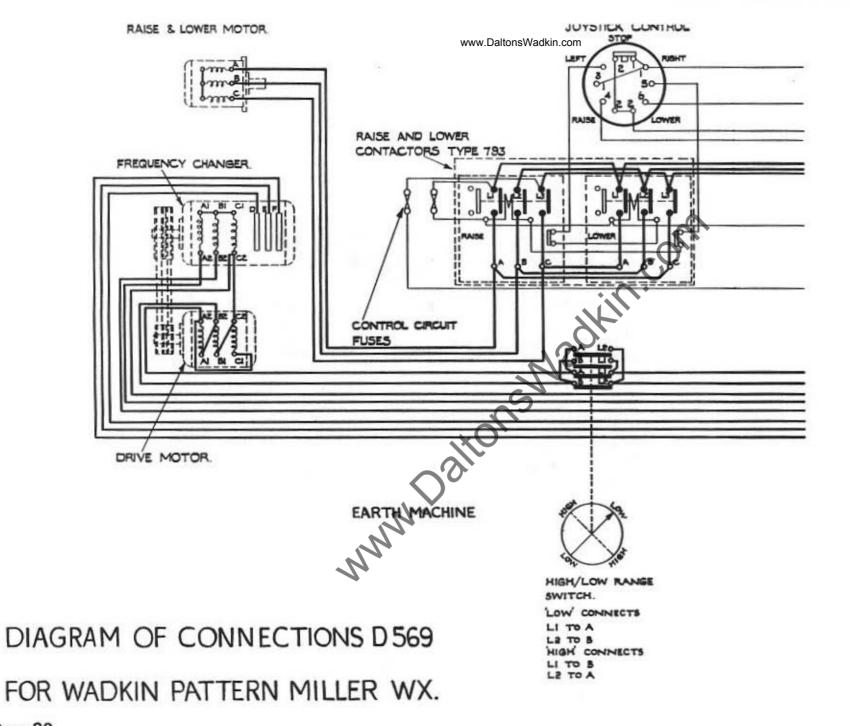


ELECTRICAL MAINTENANCE.

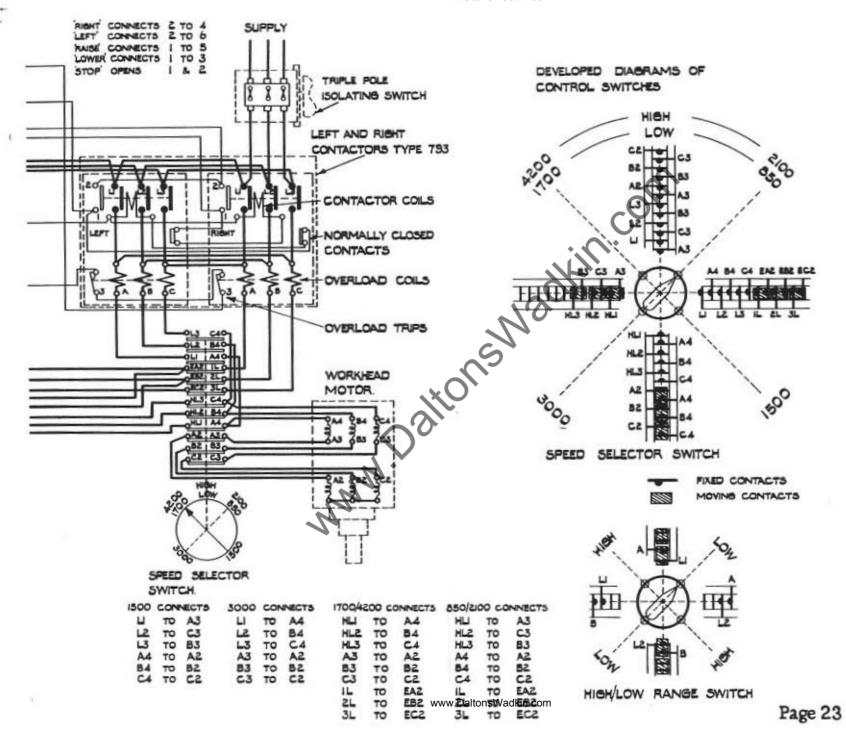
The machine does not require regular electrical maintenance apart from blowing down motors and checking earth connection. Control gear etc. should not be opened up unless a fault occurs which will probably be a rare occurrence. Do not file switchgear or rotary switch contacts and do not change them because they look burnt unless they are definitely faulting.

OVERLOAD.

Should the machine stop due to overload, wait for a short time to allow the heater coils to cool and then start in the usual manner. Where heaters other than self resetting type are employed, it will be necessary to reset the overloads by hand.



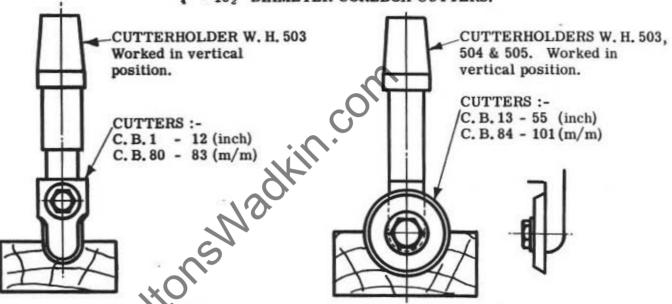
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The following pages numbered 25 to 33 illustrate the application of the cutter equipment which is supplied with the machine and the variety of cuts that can be made using the movements available on the cutter spindle.

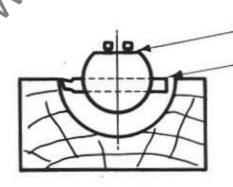
The following cutter information refers to woodcutting only. For information on cutters suitable for cutting brass and aluminium refer to Booklet No. 765.

1" - 101" DIAMETER COREBOX CUTTERS.



VERY SMALL COREBOX CUTTERS. 1" - 1. 1/16" dta. (10 - 25 m/m) Main spindle speed 4200 r.p.m.

SMALL COREBOX CUTTERS. 1. $1/8'' - 4\frac{1}{2}''$ dia (30 - 115 m/m) Main spindle speed 4200 - 3000 r.p.m.



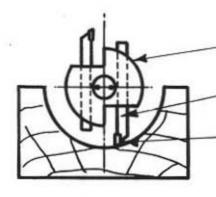
CUTTERHOLDERS W. H. 502 & W. H. V. 30, worked in horizontal position.

CUTTERS :-

W. H. V. 60 $4\frac{3}{4}$ " - $6\frac{1}{2}$ " dia. (120-165 m/m) W. H. V. 61 $6\frac{1}{2}$ " -10 $\frac{1}{2}$ " dia. (165-265 m/m)

MEDIUM COREBOX CUTTERS. $4\frac{3}{4}$ " - $10\frac{1}{2}$ " dia. (120 - 265 m/m) Main spindle speed 4200 - 2100 r.p.m.

 $7\frac{1}{2}$ " - 30" DIAMETER COREBOX CUTTERS.



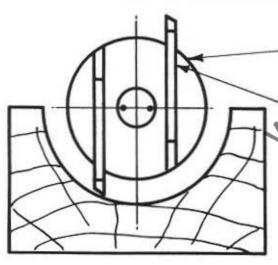
CUTTERHEAD W. H. C. 50, worked in horizontal position using securing pin.

-CUTTER ARMS 7½" - 14½" dia. (190-370 m/m)

SET OF SHAPED CUTTERS W. H. C. 55-59.

Main spindle speed 3000 - 2100 r p. m.

11" - 30" DIAMETER COREBOX CUTTERS (280-760 m/m)



CUTTER DISCS W. H. V. 31, 32 & 33, worked in horizontal position.

CITTERS W. H. V. 37.

Main spindle speed 2100 - 850 r.p.m.

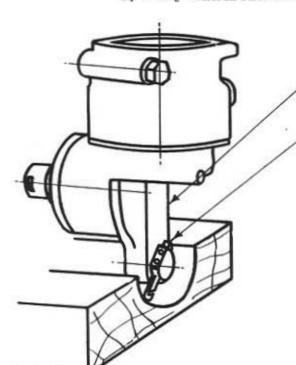
Ш

This method of mounting is used for the heavier classes of work, and enables the cutter bars to be fixed close to the bearings.

Cutter Spindle of revoluble head WXR1. 4" Spacing Washer. _Cutter Spindle of revoluble head WXR1. Locking Collar Cutter Arms Cutter Arms Washer This method of mounting is used for machining coreboxes with dead ends. 3" Spacing Washer. 3 Spacing Washer Securing Spindle Securing Spindle for cutterhead, Cutter Spindle of machine. for cutterhead, Cutter Spindle Standard 1" adaptor bush, Cutter Arms adaptor bush. Cutter Arms Standard 1" of machine.

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APPLICATION OF CUTTER EQUIPMENT (CONTD.) 24" - 142" DIAMETER COREBOXES USING REVOLUBLE HEAD.



The revoluble cutterhead, page 19, is used for working coreboxes where main spindle cannot be admitted.

REVOLUBLE CUTTERHEAD W. X. R. 2. worked in vertical position.

CUTTERS W. H. R. 50 & 51. 2¹/₄" to 7" dia. (55 - 175 m/m) Run main spindle at 4200 - 3000 r.p. m

W. P. R. 110 & 111.
3½" to 7" dia. (89 - 175 m/m)

Run main spindle speed 4800 - 3000 r.p.m.

REVOLUBLE CUTTERHEAD W. X. R. 1. worked in vertical position

CUTTERS W. H. R. 50 & 51, also— Expanding Cutterhead W. H. C. 50. $4\frac{1}{2}$ " - $14\frac{1}{2}$ " dia. (115 - 370 m/m)

Run main spindle speed 4200 - 2100 r.p.m.

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1 - 81" DIA. CHAMBERING CUTTERS.

LARGE CHAMBERING AND VALVE CORE CUTTERS.

CUTTERHOLDER W, H, 504 worked in horizontal position.

CUTTERS

W. H. C. 125 - 128,

SMALL CHAMBERING CUTTERS 24" - 5" dia. (57 - 127 m/m)

Main spindle speed 4200 r.p.m.

CUTTERHEAD W. H. C. 50 worked in horizontal position.

> CUTTER ARMS & set of shaped cutters W. H. C. 55 - 59.

LARGE CHAMBERING CUTTERS 72" - 142" dia. (190 - 370 m/m)

Main spindle speed 3000 - 2100 r.p.m.

CUTTERHOLDERS W. H. 500, 501 & 527 worked in horizontal position.

CUTTERS :-

W. H. C. 10 - 15

W. H. C. 20 - 22

W. H. C. 30 - 34

SMALL & MEDIUM CHAMBERS 1" - 81" dia. (25 - 209 m/m)

Main spindle speed 4200 r.p.m.

FLY CUTTERHOLDERS W. H. 502, 503, 504, 506 & 507 worked in horizontal position.

PLATE CUTTERHOLDER W. H. 508. CUTTERS Swivelling type.

W. H. C. 40 & 41.

W. H. V. 40 - 51.

W. H. V. 55 - 57.

Main spindle speed 4200-3000 r.p. m.

CORNER ROUNDING CUTTERS PATTERN OR RADIUS CUTTERS CUTTERHOLDERS W. H. 503 & 504 CUTTERHOLDERS W. H. 505, 507 & 509 worked in vertical position. worked in vertical position. CUTTERS W. H. C. 70 - 72 1/8" - 1" radii P. C. 80 - 110 (m/m) (3 - 19 m/m) 175 m/m dia. Main spindle speed 4200 r.p.m. Main spindle speed 4200 r.p.m. HALF-LAPPING AND TENONING CUTTERHOLDER W. H. C. 140 worked in vertical position. CUTTERHOLDERS W. H. 503, 504, 507 & 509 worked in vertical position. CUTTERHOLDERS W. H. 507 & 509 CUTTERS top halves P. C. 120 - 139 (inch) 71" - 12" W. H. C. 1 P. C. 160 - 166 (m/m) 180 - 300 m/m

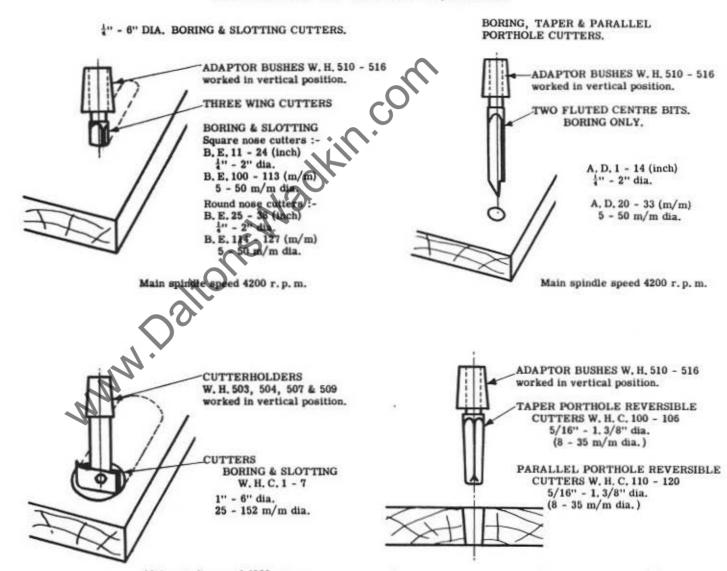
Page 30

HALF LAP Size unlimited.

Main spindle speed 4200 r.p.m.

Main spindle speed 4200 r.p. m.

-CUTTERS bottom halves P. C. 140 - 159 (inch) 7¼" - 12" P. C. 170 - 176 (m/m) 180 - 300 m/m

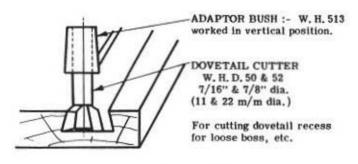


Main spindle speed 4200 r.p. m.

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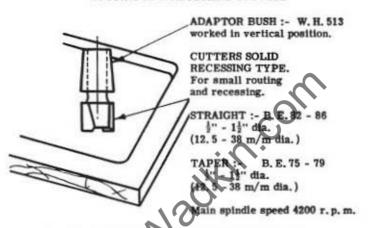
Main spindle speed 4200 r.p.m.

DOVETAIL CUTTERS AND SAFETY CIRCULAR CUTTERBLOCK

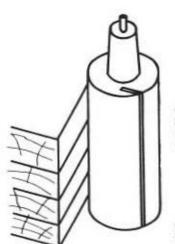


Main spindle speed 4200 r.p.m.

ROUTING AND RECESSING CUTTERS



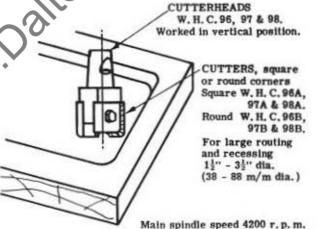
Opposite hand cutters can be supplied if required.



SAFETY CIRCULAR CUTTERBLOCK

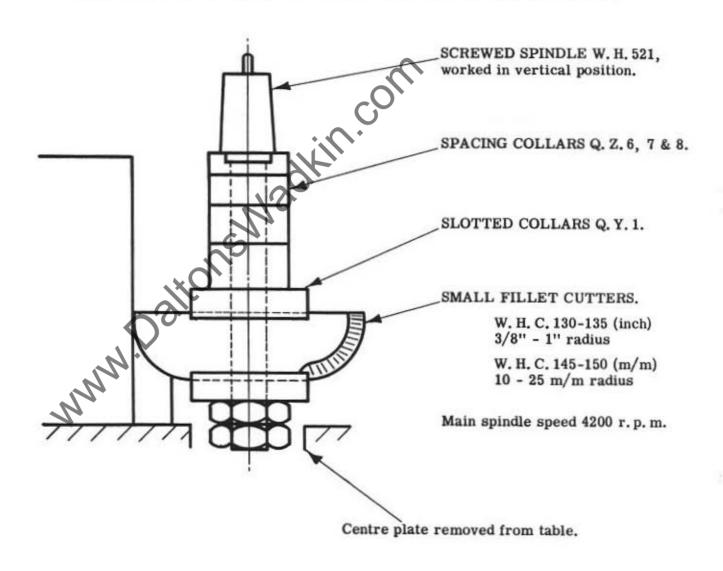
6" long 3½" dia. W. H. C. 90. Spindle position to suit work. For planing built up timber up to 6" deep.

CUTTERS V. P. 1 (1-pair) Main spindle speed 4200 r. p. m.



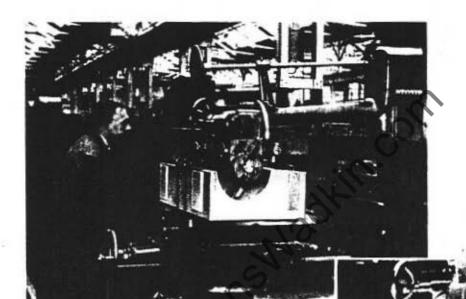
Page 32

APPLICATION OF CUTTER EQUIPMENT SLOTTED COLLARS, CUTTERS AND SCREWED SPINDLE.



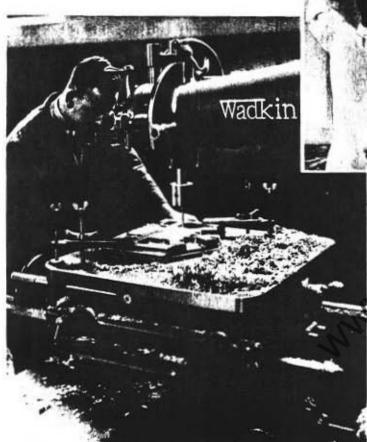
The following pages show the various shapes that can be generated using the compound movements of the table.

It should be noted that once the work is fixed on the table and the cutter accurately positioned with respect to the work, the various movements - straight line, angular, circular, etc. are precision functions of the machine. The operator controls the length of travel only of the work past the cutter, otherwise the various shapes are not in any way worked freehand.



Gear cutting, this gives an example of cross traverse table movement.

Cutting corebox as above gives example of longitudinal movement of top table only.





Large dameter gear cutting gives example of vertical feed motion of cutter head with whole table offset on rails.

Routing pockets gives an example of combined cross and longitudinal table movement.



Radial cut in bottom of corebox being worked by use of circular feed motion of top rotating table movement. Cutterhead canted to clear work. Working bend in cylinder corebox using combined longitudinal and top radial feed movements. This operation necessitates the use of the revoluble head WXR1.

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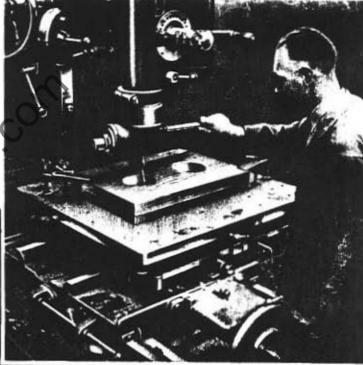
Example of angular work, angle obtained by setting rotating top table and feed from cross traverse.

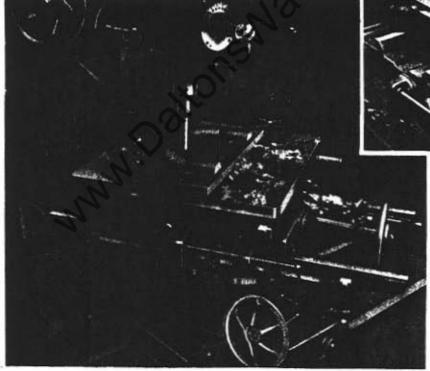


Cutting worm, example of whole table unit offset on rails, bottom rotary movement used to obtain lead and the coupling of universal dividing head to feed screw.

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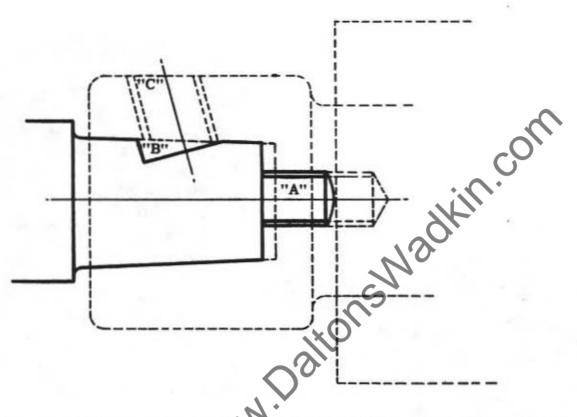
Example of combined cross, longitudinal, top and bottom radial movements. Use of the top rotating movement for one radius and the bottom for the other, enables more than one radius from different centres to be worked without disturbing the work.





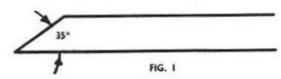
Revoluble cutterhead being revolved in a plane at right angles to the plane of rotation of the cutter while the latter is in motion, so that the cutter rotates in a spherical path.

Wadkin



When supplying cutter-holders, cutter-blocks, etc. with the 5/8" screwed end "A", after the machine has left our Works, it is impossible for us to mill the flat "B" as the radial position can only be found, and is only correct, on the particular machine for which the tools are required. It is necessary, therefore, for our customer on receipt of such equipment to remove the locking screw from spindle chuck, see that the taper bore is clean and free from burrs, and then screw each holder tightly home and mark the position through the locking screw hole "C". The flat can then be milled or carefully filed, using one of the holders supplied with the machine as a pattern for the lateral position and angles. When carrying out this work it is advisable to allow a very small amount radially for the tools pulling round a little farther with continual use.

CUTTER GRINDING



HG. 9.

HG. 9.

HG. 9.

15°

TUNGSTEN CARBIDE TIP

FIG. 3

Cutters should be ground carefully avoiding any overheating as this will crack or soften cutters so that they will not stand up to the work. A solution of soluble oil and water should be handy and the cutters should be held in this occasionally to cool them. This solution will also prevent rusting. Cutters should never be allowed to become discoloured during grinding, as this indicates overheating.

The correct cutter angle of 35° for most cutters should be maintained, this is to give the correct strength to the cutting edge. When hollow grinding is carried out, the angle of the cutting edge should be kept as near 35° as possible, see Figs. 1 and 2.

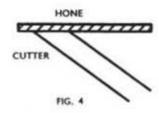
Hollow grinding is recommended wherever possible, as a perfect cutting edge is more easily obtained by stoning. When stoning a flat ground cutter a good edge is more difficult to obtain due to the tendency to rock the stone and leave a convex face.

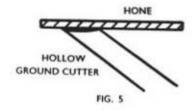
Good open grain wheels should be used and not allowed to become glazed, as this will cause excessive heat.

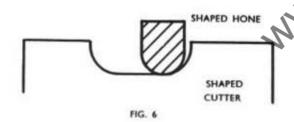
About 12" diameter for new wheels gives the best radius for the hollow grind and the economic life. 8" wheels used down to 6" leave the grind too hollow.

The graphide tipped cutters should be purchased to the

Tungsten carbide tipped cutters should be purchased to the shape required and only need re-grinding. In this case cutters should be relieved at 35° on steel and the tips finished with a diamond impregnated wheel at 45° as shown, using only very light cuts to prevent cracking. The diamond wheel should not be allowed to touch the steel backing as this clogs the wheel and causes excessive heat. Where available a copious flow of coolant should be used. They may be honed with a diamond hand lap, as the cutter becomes dull, until a re-grind is necessary. A thin oil lubricant should be used on the hand lap.





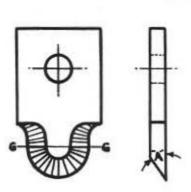


HONING.

Cutters must have a razor sharp cutting edge before commencing to cut. To obtain this edge it is necessary to hone the cutters using a 142 carborundum slip stone. This will ensure a good finish on the wood and an easy feed. Dull cutters give a poor, rough and plucked out finish and make it difficult to feed the job past the cutters. Honing should be done by a reciprocating or rotary motion on the cutter, using a little paraffin to give "bite" to the stone. The honing stone is a much finer grit than the grindwheel and leaves a sharp keen edge. A number of honing stones of different shapes, e.g. round or square sticks will be found helpful in honing shaped cutters.

GRINDING INSTRUCTIONS FOR VARIOUS TYPES OF CUTTERS.

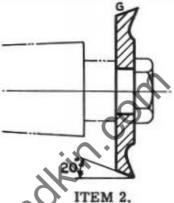
"G" DENOTES FACE TO BE GROUND OR STONED.



ITEM 1. Corebox Cutters.

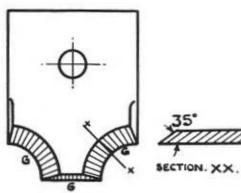
C. B. 1 - 7 & 80-81. "A" = 45° C. B. 8 - 12 & 82-83. "A" = 30°

Make template to shape, grind cutters free hand.



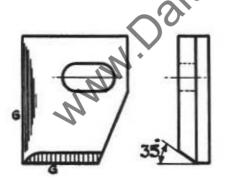
Corebox Cutters. C. B. 13-55 & 84 - 101.

Make arbor to fit machine spindle and top up cutter with oil stone. Alternatively grind on Universal Cylindrical Grinder.

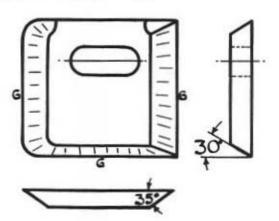


ITEM 2 & 2A. Pattern Cutters. P. C. 1 - 176.

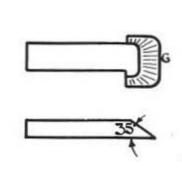
Make template to shape, grind cutters free hand.



ITEM 3.
Hole and Slot Boring Cutters.
W. H. C. 1 - 7.
Grind free hand.

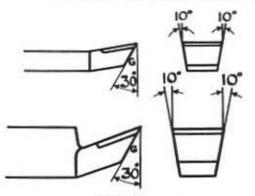


ITEM 4. Chambering Cutter W. H. C. 125 - 128. Grind free hand.

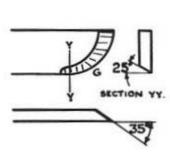


ITEM 5. Set Over Dead End Cutter W. H. C. 10 - 11. Grind free hand

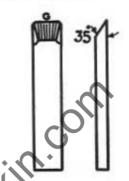
GRINDING INSTRUCTIONS (CONTD.) "G" DENOTES FACE TO BE GROUND OR STONED.



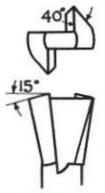
ITEM 6. Set Over Dead End Cutters. W. H. C. 12 - 15. Grind free hand.



ITEM 7. Small Fillet Cutters W. H. C. 130-150 Make template to shape Grind free hand. Balance in pairs,



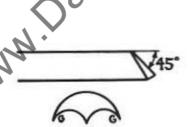
ITEM 8 & 8A. Chambering Corebox Fly Cutters. W. H. C. 20 - 34. Grind free hand.



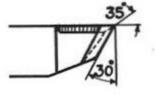
ITEM 9. **Dovetail Cutters** W. H. D. 50 - 53 Grind in flutes only, on Tool and Cutter Grinder such as Wadkin N. H.



ITEMS 10, 11 & 12. Boring Bits. B. E. 11-38 & 100-127. A D. 1-14 & 20- 33. Grind free hand,

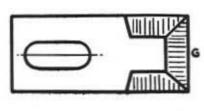


ITEMS 13 & 14 Reversible Porthole Cutters. W. H. C. 100-106 W. H. C. 110-120 Stone or grind inside of flutes.



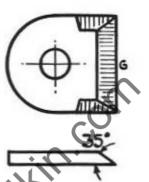
ITEM 17 & 19A Gouge Cutter W. H. V. 37 & 60 - 61. Stone 350 angle on inside of cutter.

CUTTER GRINDING (CONTD.) "G" DENOTES FACE TO BE GROUND OR STONED.

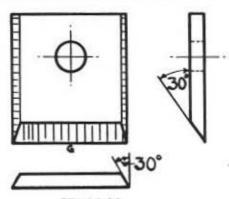




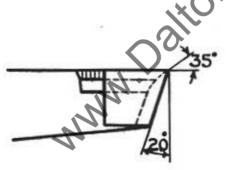
ITEM 18.
Swivelling Slotted Cutters.
W. H. V. 40 - 51
Grind free hand



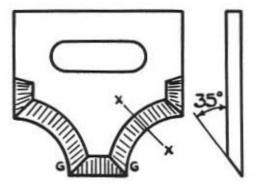
W. H. V. 55 - 57 W. H. C. 40 - 41 Grind free hand



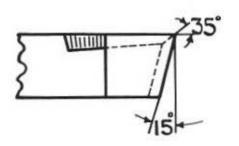
ITEM 22. Chambering Cutters W. H. C. 55 - 59 Grind free hand Balance in pairs



ITEM 23.
Hooked Gouge Cutter
W. P. R. 113.
Stone 35^Q angle on inside
of the cutter.



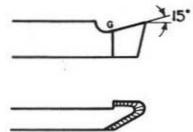
ITEM 24.
Corner Rounding Cutters
W. H. C. 70-72 & 75-77.
Make template to shape,
Grind cutter free hand.



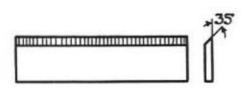
ITEM 25.
Hooked Gouge Cutter
W. H. R. 50 - 51
Stone 35⁰ angle on the inside
of the cutter.

GRINDING INSTRUCTIONS (CONTD.)

"G" DENOTES FACE TO BE GROUND OR STONED.

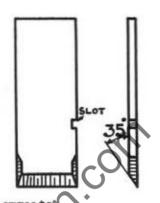


ITEM 25.
Spherical Cutters
W. P. R, 110-112
Grind 15⁰ angle free hand,
stone sides if necessary.



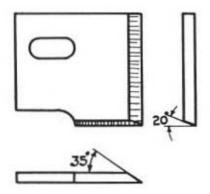
ITEM 28. Knives for Circular Cutterblock V. P. 1.

Grind on Universal or Straight Knife Grinder. Balance in pairs.

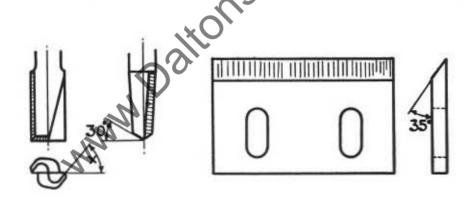


ITEM 30. Adze Cutter for Frenching Head

K. T. 9
Grind free hand or on either Universal or Straight Aprile Grinder. Balance in pairs. When necessary grind the back of the six to maintain cutting diameter.



ITEM 32, 32A & 33 Routing Cutter. W. H. C. 96, 97 & 98. Grind free hand. Balance in pairs.



TTEM 34 & 35.

Solid Recessing Cutters.

B. E. 70, 75, 82 & 90 Angle "X" = 50°

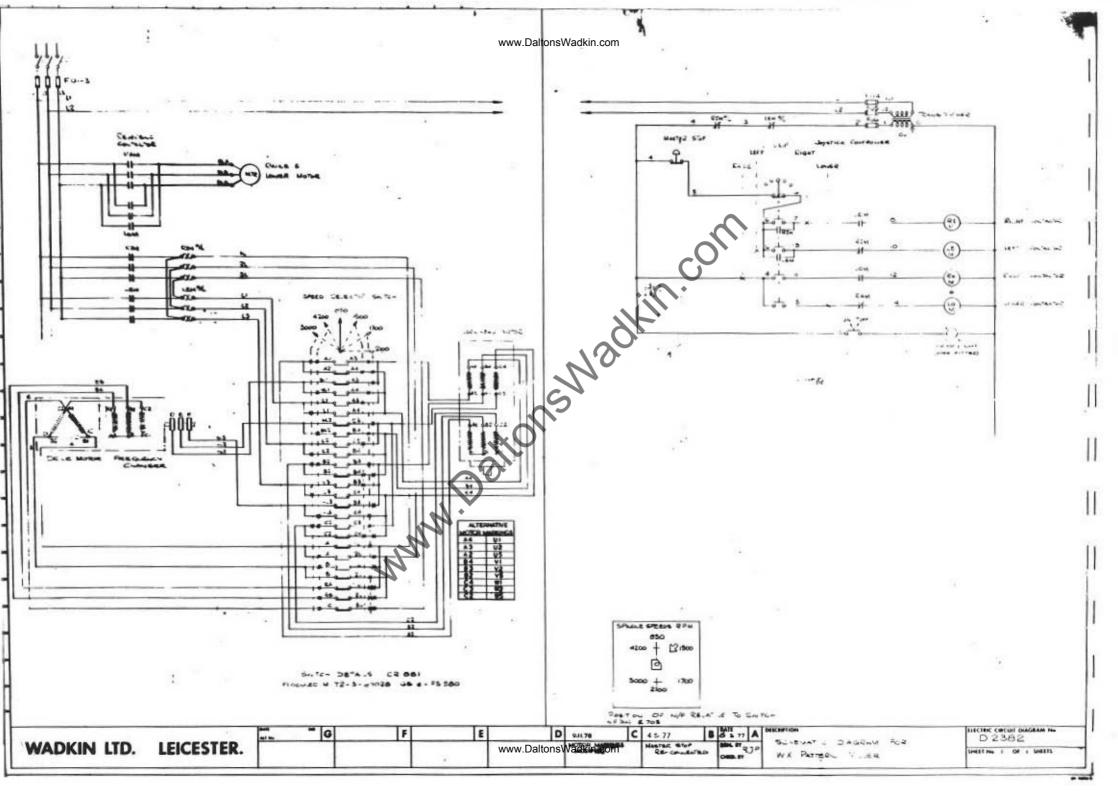
B. E. 71-74, 76-79, 83-86 and 91-94

Angle "X" = 45°

Grind on the bottom and in the flutes, on Wadkin Tool & Cutter Grinder N. H. or similar machine. ITEM 36.
Tenon Head Cutters
W. H. T. 2
Make template to shape.
Grind cutter free hand,
Balance in pairs.

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WADKIN UNIVERSAL PATTERN MILLER
TYPE "WX"
INSTRUCTION BOOK NO: 610





SPARE PARTS BOCKLET

CONTENTS

- Basic ordering requirements.
- Sample type order.

Drawing showing item numbers.

WX

PATTERN MILLER

SPARE PARTS

Should spare parts be required due to breakage or wear full particulars including the machine and test number must be given. This information is on the nameplate attached to the machine and will be similar to the picture below.



Please see the next page for sample detail of how to order spare parts.

SA PLE TYPE ORDER

MACHINE:

WX.

MACHINE NO:

1407

TEST NO:

68975

PARTS REQUIRED

1 - WX654/WP543

HEADSTOCK

1 - WX655/WP599

OIL PLUG FOR ARM

STRIP 1 - WX655/WH482

WX MACHWWW:DaltonsWadkin.com LIST

WX654/WP511	CAP FOR SPINDLE BARREL
WX654/WP513	PLUNGER LEVER (FEED)
WX654/WP514	FEED LEVER
WX654/WP515	HANDWHEEL FOR FINE ADJUSTMENT (FBED)
WX654/WP541	DRIVING SLEEVE
WX654/WP543	HEADSTOCK
WX654/WP544/A	FRONT BEARING HOUSING
WX654/WP545	REAR BEARING HOUSING
WX654/WP546	COWL FOR ROTOR FAN
WX654/WP547	SPINDLE BARREL
WX654/WP548	SPINDLE BARREL BEARING SLEEVE PLUNGER PLATE FOR CANTING PLUNGER CAP FOR FEED CUTTER SPINDLE LOCKNITT
WX654/WP550	PLUNGER PLATE FOR CANTING
WX654/WP552	PLUNGER CAP FOR FEED
WX654/WP555	CUTTER SPINDLE LOCKNUT
WX654/WP557	STOP FOR PLUNGER PLATE (FEED)
WX654/WP560	BUSH FOR BARREL LOSK
WX054/WP585	PLUNGER KNOB FOR FINE FEED
WX654/WP592	RACK PINION
WX654/WP593	SLEEUE FOR FINE ADJUSTMENT (FEED)
WX654/WP594	SCREW FOR FINE ADJUSTMENT (FEED)
WX654/WP606	CUTTER SPINDLE
WX654/WP607	ROTOR SPINDLE
WX654/WP609	RACK FOR CUTTER SPINDLE
WX654/WP610	BALANCE WEIGHT
WX654/WP611	RACK FOR BALANCE WEIGHT
WX654/WP613	END CAP FOR REAR BEARING
WX654/WP616	BEARING LOCKNUT
WX654/WP701	ROTOR FAN
WX654/WP710	DRIVING PULLEY
WX654/WP711	CUTTER SPINDLE PULLEY
WX654/WP717	FRONT BEARING HOUSING www.DaltonsWadkin.com

WX654/WP725

KEEP PLATE

WX655/WP517/A	CONTROL ARM. www.DaltonsWadkin.com
WX655/WP 520	COVER FOR TERMINAL BLOCK
WX655/WP523	BEARING FOR ELEVATING WORM
WX655/WP524	CAP FOR ELEVATING WORM
WX655/WP527	PULLEY FOR MOTOR
WX655/WP531	PULLEY FOR FREQUENCY CHANGER
WX655/WP535	CONTACTOR DOOR
WX655/WP536	COVER FOR ARM
WX655/WP537	WORMWHEEL FOR CANTING MOTION
WX655/WP569	MOTOR COUPLING FOR ELEVATING WORM
WX655/WP570/A	ELEVATING SCREW
WX655/WP571	GREASE RETAINER FOR ELEVATING WORM
WX655/WP572	GREASE RETAINER FOR ELEVATING WORM LOCKNUT FOR ELEVATING WORM WASHER FOR ELEVATING SCREW
WX655/WP573	WASHER FOR ELEVATING SCREW
WX655/WP574	LOCKNUTS FOR ELEVATING SCREW
WX655/WP575	LOCKNUTS FOR ELEVATING WORMWHEEL
WX655/WP576	COLLAR FOR ELEVATING SCREW
WX655/WP579	FILBOE FOR DRIVING MOTOR
WX655/WP580	SPHERICAL NUT FOR FILBOE
WX655/WP581	HINGE PIN FOR CONTACTOR DOOR
WX655/WP583	END CAP FOR CONTROL ARM
WX655/WP598	CHECK STRIP FOR WORMWHEEL (CANTING)
WX655/WP599	OIL PLUG FOR ARM
WX655/WP642	WORMSHAFT FOR RAISING ARM
WX655/WP708	BRACKET FOR HAND SHAFT
WX655/WP713	CLUTCH COVER
WX655/WP714	HANDWHEEL FOR CANTING MOTION
WX655/WP715	GLAND FOR LOCKING SCREW
WX655/WP716	BRACKET FOR ELEVATING SCREW
WX655/WP722	ARM
WX655/WP723	MAIN COLUMN
WX655/WP724	WORMWHEEL FOR RAISING MOTION
WX655/WP769	WORMSHAFT FOR www.DaltonsWadkin.com

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NUT FOR CANTING LOCK WX655/WP771 WX655/WP772 STOP PLATE FOR CANTING LOCK WX655/WP773 HANDWHEEL CLUTCH PLATE WX655/WP774 LOCKNUT FOR WROMSHAFT WX655/WP775 LOCKING HANDLE WX655/WP779 SUPPORT ROD FOR FREQUENCY CHANGER WX655/WP780 LOCK BUSH LOCK BUSH WX655/WP781 WX655/WP782 LOCKING SCREW AKIN. COM WX655/WP783 SHAFT FOR CANTING LOCK COVER FOR COLUMN WX655/WP786 WX655/WP790 PLATE FOR MOTOR LUBRICATORS WX655/WP840 MOTOR BRACKET (FRONT) MOTOR BRACKET (REAR) WX655/WP841 SHAFT FOR MANUAL RISE AND FALL OF ARM WX655/WP907 WX655/WP909 END CAP FOR BEARING WX655/WP910 BRACKET FOR ELEVATING HANDWHEEL SHAFT ON VERSAL JOINT WX655/WP911 COVER OVER HANDWHEET FOR FEED CONTROL SHAFT WX655/WH44/A STRIP FOR MAIN BODY WX655/WH482 WX655/WH489 STRIP FOR MAIN BODY STUD FOR TAPER GIB STRIP WX655/WH490 WX655/WH491 TAPER GIB STRIP FOR ARM WX655/WH493 STUD FOR MOTOR LUBRICATOR PLATE

WX655/FC1006

LIP FOR L.S.S. CHIPBREAKER

WX655/MT1

TURNTABLE

WX655/RJ115

SPRING

WX655/M & E.3

HARDY UNI VERS www.DallonsWadkin.com

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WX654/WP748	GUARD FOR SPINDLE DRIVE
WX654/WP751	COLLAR FOR ROTOR SPINDLE
WX654/WP757	LOCKING STUD
WX654/WP758	LOCKING COLLAR
WX654/WP759	LEVER FOR BARREL LOCK
WX654/WP760	SPACING SLEEVE
WX654/WP784	GUARD FOR SPINDLE DRIVE
WX654/WH451	BRASS SCALE FOR ARM
WX654/WH473	ARM PLUNGER HOLE BUSH
WX654/AC24	PLUNGER BRACKET LOCKNUT FOR RACK PINION SLEEVE PLUNGER FOR SWIVEL FENCE OIL HOLE COVER BEARING BEARING BEARING
WX654/NQ103	LOCKNUT FOR RACK PINION SLEEVE
WX654/PK191	PLUNGER FOR SWIVEL FENCE
WX654/QV3	OIL HOLE COVER
WX654/SKF1208	BEARING
WX654/SKF2207	BEARING
WX654/SKF6209	BEARING
WX654/SKFRLS10	BEARING
WM654/R&M LDJT 50	BEARING
WY651/1	
WX654/1	HORN HANDLE
WX654/2A	PLUNGER CAP
WX654/2A	PLUNGER LEVER
WX654/2C	BALL BEARING LOCKNUT

WX654/2A PLUNGER CAP
WX654/2A PLUNGER LEVER
WX654/2C BALL BEARING LOCKNUT
WX654/3 SPRING
WX654/3A BALL BEARING LOCKNUT
WX654/4A PLUNGER
WX654/91 GREASE RETAINER
WX654/92 GREASE RETAINER

WX683/WP844 CARRIAGE

WX683/WP845 CENTRAL PILLAR FOR TABLE BODY

WX683/WP856 TRAVERSE HANDWHEEL SHAFT

BARREL LOCK END CAP WX683/WP860

1" LOCKING SCREW WX684/WH217

WX684/WH277 LOCKING PAD

WX684/WH301/B TABLE SLIDE

WX684/WH311 PLUNGER BRACKET FOR CARRIAGE SLIDE

AKIN.COM WX684/WH312 PLUNGER BRACKET FOR CARRIAGE SLIDE

WX684/WH325 CLAMP BLOCK FOR TABLE BODY

WX684/WH330 PLUNGER STOP FOR TABLE SLIDE

WX684/WH335 RAILS

WX684/WH343 ADJUSTABLE PLUNGER BRACKET

STOP BAR FOR TABLE SINDE WX684/WH403

WX684/WH415 STOP BAR, FOR CARRIAGE

CROSS TRAVERSE SCREW WX684/WH429

SHAFT FOR TABLE ROLLERS WX684/WH439

WX684/WH440 LOCKING ROD FOR TABLE BODY

SPROCKET WHEEL FOR TABLE BODY 14T 5"P WX684/WH445

WX684/WH482 TRIP FOR MAIN BODY

WX684/WH489 STRIP FOR MAIN BODY

WX684/WH498 FACE STRIP FOR TABLE SLIDE

WX684/WP570/A ELEVATING SCREW

WX684/WP573 WASHER FOR ELEVATING SCREW

WX684/WP574 LOCKNUTS FOR ELEVATING SCREW

WX684/WP575 LOCKNUTS FOR ELEVATING WORMWHEEL

WX684/WP576 COLLAR FOR ELEVATING SCREW

WX684/WP716 BRACKET FOR ELEVATING SCREW

WX684/WP724 WORMWHEEL FOR RAISING MOTION

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WX684/WP801 TABLE

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WX684/WP803	CARRIAGE SLIDE
WX684/WP804	HANDWHEEL BRACKET FOR CARRIAGE SLIDE
WX684/WP806	BEARING FOR TABLE SCREW
WX684/WP807	BEARING FOR TABLE SCREW
WX684/WP810	BARREL LOCKING SHAFT
WX684/WP819	SCRAPER PLATE
WX684/WP820	GUIDE BLOCK FOR TABLE BODY
WX684/WP821	DEAD STOP FORT TABLE CARRIAGE
WX684/WP826	MAIN COLUMN
WX684/WP851/A	TABLE BODY
WX684/WP852	HANDWHEEL BRACKET BARREL PLINGER FOR TABLE BODY
WX684/WP853	BUSH FOR TABLE BODY PLUNGER
WX684/WP861	TABLE BODY HANDWHEEL BRACKET BARREL PLUNGER FOR TABLE BODY. BUSH FOR TABLE BODY PLUNGER LOCKING HANDLE GLAND POINTER SLOTTED SLEEVE PLUNGER
	W.
WX684/NHG42	POINTER
WX684/WK108	SLOTTED SLEEVE
WX684/11B	PLUNGER
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WX655/9

COLLAR

WX655/52A

VEE BELT

MX655/M & B No.2.

WX655/COMPO SNO11

BUSH

WX655/COMPO SN475

BUSH

WX655/R & M LJT

BEARING 13"

WX655/R & M LJT

BEARING 21"

WX655/SKF020

BEARING

WX655/SKF RLS 8

BEARING

WX683/WH302

CENTRE PLATE FOR TABLE

WX683/WH306/A

SLIDE STRIP FOR TABLE SLIDE

WX683/WH309

TABLE SCREW BRACKET FOR CARRIAGE FRAME

WX683/WH318

12" SPECIAL HANDWHEEL FOR TABLE CONTROL

WX683/WH319

6" SPECIAL HANDWHEEL FOR TABLE CONTROL

WX683/WH320

CONTROL PINION FOR TABLE SCREW

WX683/WH342

PLUNGER BRACKET FOR TABLE

WX683/WH347

SPIRAL GEAR BRACKET

WX683/WH353

FIXED GOLDE BLOCK FOR TABLE BODY

WX683/WH400

LEVER FOR TABLE

WX683/WH402

ADJUSTING NUT FOR PLUNGER

WX683/WH406

LONGITUDINAL FEED SCREW

WX683/WH407

LOCKNUT FOR LONGITUDINAL FEED SCREW

WX683/WH409

THRUST COLLAR FOR LONGITUDINAL FEED SCREW

WX683/WH419

SPIRAL GEAR

WX683/WH420

SPIRAL GEAR SHAFT

WX683/WH424

ROLLER FOR TABLE BODY

WX683/WP808

BARREL LOCK BUSH

WX683/WP809

BARREL LOCK BUSH

WX683/WP811

NUT FOR BARREL LOCK

WX683/WP817 WX683/WP818 BEVEL GEAR www.DaltonsWadkin.com

WX683/WP827

BEDPLATE

